Supplementary material

Figure S1

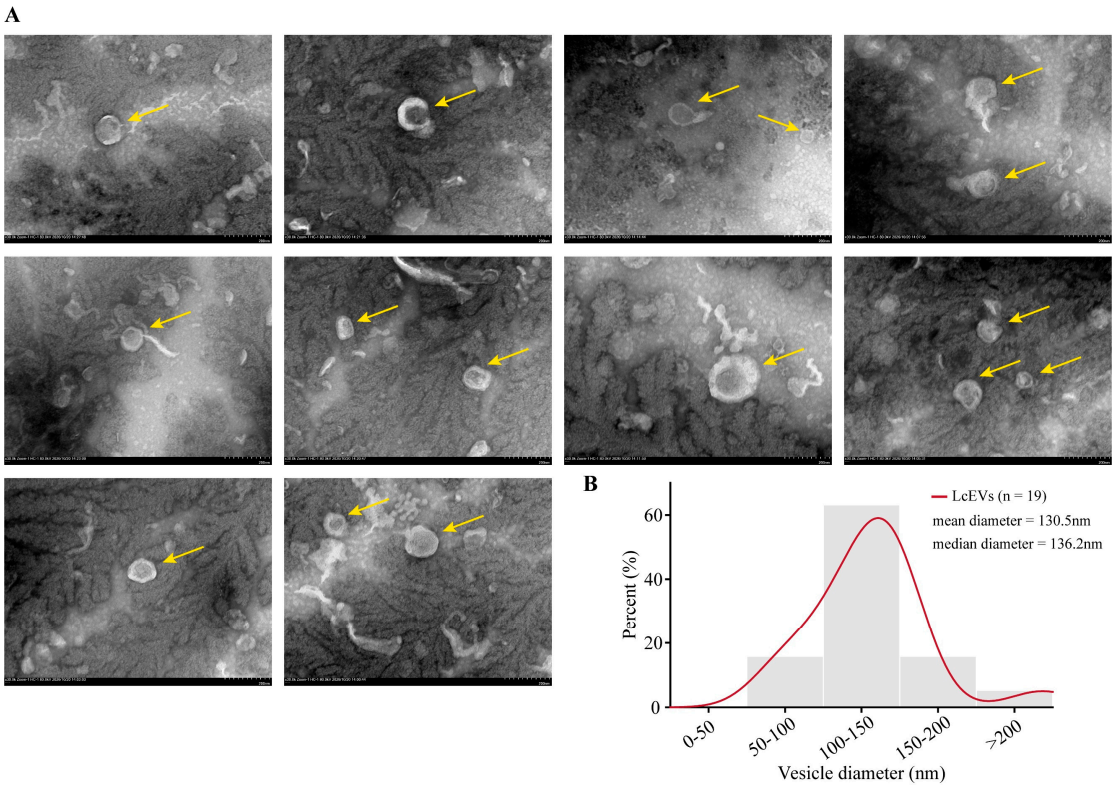


Figure S1 Characterization of LcEVs derived from *Lactobacillus crispatus* FY121. (A) Representative TEM images showing the morphology of LcEVs. Yellow arrows indicate vesicle structures. (scale bars = 200 nm). (B) Quantification of LcEV diameter.